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Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR VARIABLE RESISTORS

PART III PRECISION Section 2 Type VRP2P

- 0. General This standard shall be read in conjunction with IS: 8872 (Part I) 1977 'Specification for variable resistors: Part I General requirements and methods of tests'.
- 1. Scope This standard covers wire-wound ten-turn precision resistors of rotary type both for bush and servo mounting, required in professional applications.
- 2. Outline Drawing and Dimensions The outline drawing and dimensions of various styles shall be in accordance with Fig 1, Table 1.

3. Ratings and Characteristics

a) Electrical ratings	See Table 1
b) Mechanical characteristics	See Table 1

c) Selection tolerance \pm 1 percent, \pm 5 percent

d) Stability ± 5 percent

e) Function conformity tolerance \pm 0.025 percent, \pm 0.10 percent,

 \pm 10 percent

f) Temperature characteristics of resistance ± 0.003 percent/°C,

± 0.01 percent/°C

g) Maximum surface temperature 150°C

h) Mechanical endurance 100 000 cycles

j) Typical construction Wire-wound

4. Environmental Conditions

a) Temperature severity
b) Damp heat severity
c) Bump
d5/150
56 days
4 000, 40 g

d) Vibration 10-2 000 Hz, 150 m/s²

e) Shock 1 km/s²

f) Acceleration (steady state) 170 m/s²

g) Low air pressure 4.4 kPa

h) Rapid change of temperature + 150°C to - 65°C

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All dimensions in millimetres.

Style	Dia A Max	Dia B	Dia C	Dia D Max	Dia E Max	Dia F	Dia G Max	н	j Min	L Max	K Max	O Max	Chamfer M Max × 45°
VRP2P-2	26.97	22.23 + 0.13 - 0.25	$19.05 + 0 \\ -0.01$	19.84	23.01	3·18 ^{+ 0} - 0·01	16.66	1·57 ± 0·13	1-45	41.28	36.53	105°	0.41
VRP2P-3	41:28	36·50 + 0·13 - 0·25	33·32 + 0 - 0·01	33·35	37-29	6·35 ^{+ 0} 0·02	27:79	2·36 ± 0·13	1.85	57·15	50.80	100°	0·41
VRP2P-5	57·13	50·80 + 0·13 - 0·25	$47.63 + 0 \\ -0.03$	47.63	51.59			2·36 ± 0·13		57·15	50.80	100°	0·79

FIG. 1 OUTLINE DRAWING AND DIMENSIONS

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TABLE 1 RATINGS

(Clauses 2 and 3)

Style	Rated Dissipa- tion at	Resistance Range	Maxi- mum	Effective Electrical	Total Mechanical	Spindle Length			perating : Torque	and	Resis- tance	Mechanical Endurance	Maxi- mum	End Stop
	85°C (see Note 1)		Conti- nuous Working Voltage	Rotation	Rotation	tion	Ten- Single		Per Eacl tional Cu	Fen-turn	Law	(Cycles) (see Note 2)	Weight (see Note 3)	Torque
							Operat-	Run-	Operat-	Run-				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	W		V			mm	mN.m	mN.m	mN.m	mN.m			g	N.m
VRP2P-2A	2.0	$100\Omega-50$ k Ω	500	3 600 + 4° - 0°	3 600 + 10°	9·53 ± 0·79	4.94	4.24	4.24	3.53	Law A	100 000	40.8	0.339
VRP2P-2B	2.0	100 Ω – 50k Ω	500	3 600 + 4° - 0°	3 600 + 10°	25·4 ± 0·79	4.94	4.24	4.24	3.53	Law A	100 000	40.8	0.339
VRP2P-3A	3.0	200 Ω $-$ 200 $k\Omega$	500	3 600 + 4° - 0°	3 600 + 4°	9·53 ± 0·79	7:062	4.94	5.65	4.24	Law A	100 000	141.75	
VRP2P—3B	3.0	$200\Omega-200k\Omega$	500	3 600 + 4°	3 600 + 4° - 0°	25·4 ± 0·79	7.062	4.94	5.65	4.24	Law A	100 000	141.75	
VRP2P-5A	5.0	200Ω – 0·25MΩ	2 500	3 600 + 4° - 0°	3 600 + 10° - 0°	9·53 ± 0·79	14·124	7.062	14-124	7:062	Law A	100 000	226.8	4-34
VRP2P-5B	5.0	200Ω - 0·25MΩ	500	3 600 + 4° - 0°	3 600 + 10°	25·4 ± 0·79	14·124	7:062	14-124	7 062	Law A	100 000	226.8	4.34

Note 1 — When ten turn units are gauged, the first cup shall be full wattage rating, the remaining cups will be 75 percent of rated wattage.

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Note 2 — The variable resistor shall be capable of operation up to 100 rev/min.

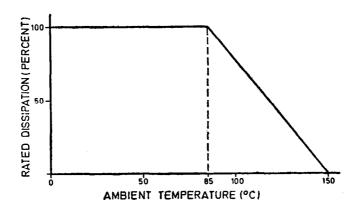
Note 3 — For each additional cup, the maximum additional weight shall be 27'2 g for VRP2P-2, 113'4 g for VRP2P-3 and 154'2 g for VRP2P-5.

Note 4 — There shall be no more than two cups gauged.

Note 5 — For independent linearity the phasing between the cups shall be within \pm 1°. This shall be measured, with respect to the first cup, starting from the counter-clockwise end point.

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5. Derating — Variable resistors covered by this standard are derated linearly from 100 percent rated dissipation at 85°C to zero dissipation at 150°C. The dissipation at temperatures below 85°C is the rated dissipation. Reference should be made to the derating curve shown below to find out the dissipation at other temperatures.



- 6. Marking See 6 of IS: 8872 (Part I) 1977.
- 7. Material, Construction and Workmanship See 5 of IS: 8872 (Part I) 1977.
- 8. Tests
- 8.1 Classification of Tests
- **8.1.1** Type tests The procedure for type approval shall be in accordance with IS: 2612-1965 'Recommendation for type approval and sampling procedures for electronic components'. The sequence of type tests and grouping of samples for type approval shall be in accordance with Table 2.
- 8.1.1.1 Number of samples The manufacturer shall submit for each rated dissipation, the number of samples as given below:

Highest value 13*
Lowest value 13*

Note — When servo-mounted types are submitted for qualification approval and qualification is desired for bushing mounted units of the same physical size and construction (except for face plate); 3 additional samples with bushing mounts shall be submitted. These samples shall be subjected to Group '0' tests.

- 8.1.2 Routine tests The following tests shall be carried out on each and every variable resistor:
 - a) Visual examination,
 - b) Electrical continuity,
 - c) Total resistance, and
 - d) Sealing (when applicable).
- 8.1.2.1 If during routine tests, more than 10 percent of the lot fails, the entire lot may be rejected.
- **8.1.3** Acceptance tests For the purpose of the acceptance of the lot, all the resistors shall be subjected to the tests specified in **8.1.2**. Following this two groups of samples (Group A and B) shall be selected (see Appendix B of IS: 2612-1965) and the resistors shall be subjected to the tests as specified in Table 3 in the given order.
- **8.2** General Conditions for Tests See 7 of IS: 8872 (Part I)-1977. The same measuring set shall be used for any one test but not necessarily for all tests.
- 8.2.1 The test schedule with test conditions and requirements after each test for the variable resistors covered by this standard shall be in accordance with Table 4.

^{*}Of these 13 samples, 11 are required for carrying out the type tests and two are to be kept as spare.

TABLE 2 TYPE TEST

(Clause 2)

Group	Title of Test	Number o	f Samples	Clause Ref in IS:8872 (Part I)
		Highest Value	Lowest Value	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
0	Visual examination Dimensions Weight Electrical continuity Total resistance Minimum terminal resistance Angle of effective rotation Resistance law Voltage proof (one minute) Insulation resistance Operating torque End-stop torque (when applicable) Sealing Function conformity tolerance Peak noise (equivalent) noise resistance (ENR) Lateral runout Spindle runout Pilot — surface runout Total mechanical rotation (applicable only to resistors with stops) End voltage Taps (when applicable) Mechanical backlash	13	13	9.1 9.1.1
1	Solderability Robustness of terminations Bump Vibration Shock Acceleration (steady state) Rapid change of temperature Climatic	3	3	9.8.3 9.7 9.10 9.9 9.11 9.12 10.5
2	Damp heat (long term)	2	2	10.2
3	<pre></pre>	2	2	9.13.2 9.13.3
4	Life (electrical)	2	2	11.3
5	Temperature characteristic of resistance	2	2	11.4
6	Salt mist		_	8.11
Spares		2	2	10.8

TABLE 3 ACCEPTANCE TESTS

(Clause 8.1.3)

		(0.4450 0.110)			
SI No.	Tests	Clause Ref in IS : 8872 (Part I)-1977	AQL (Percent Defective)	Inspection Level	D/N
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Group A				
	Dimensions	9.1.1	1 percent	l i	
	Lateral run out	9.13.1.1			
	Spindle run out	9.13.1.2			
	Plot-surface runout	9.13.1,3			
	Side play	9.13.3			
	End play	9.13.2			
	Total mechanical rotation (applicable only to resistors with st	9.13.5 ops)			
	Operating torque	9.2			
	Total resistance	8.2			
	Minimum terminal resistance	8.3			
	End voltage	8.15.3			
	Taps (when applicable)	8.15.1			
	Voltage proof	8.9			
	Insulation resistance	8.10			
	Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2			
	Peak noise	8.13.3			
	Mechanical backlash	9.13.4			
2.	Group B				
	Sub-group B ₁		4 percent	S3	N
	a) Solderability	9.8.3			
	Sub-group B ₂		4 percent	S3	D
	a) Robustness of terminations	9.7			
	b) Rapid change of temperature	10.5			
	c) Mechanical endurance (20 000 cycles)	11.3			
	Sub-group B ₃		4 percent	S3	N
	a) Electrical endurance (168 hours)	11.4			
	N =	Non-destructive, D =	Destructive.		

Note 1 — Samples subjected to destructive tests and those having failed in non-destructive tests shall not be returned to the lot. ϵ

Note 2 — For each group/sub-group, separate samples shall be drawn.

TABLE 4 TEST SCHEDULE AND REQUIREMENTS

(Clause 8.2.1)

			(0,2000 0,2,7)	,	
SI No.	Test	Clause Ref in IS: 8872 (Part I)-1977	Condition	of Test	Requirement
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)
I) G	roup 0				
a)	Visual examination	9.1	_		The workmanship and finish shall be satisfactory. The marking shall be legible
b)	Dimensions	9.1.1	_		The dimensions of the resistors and their terminations shall conform to values given in Fig. 1
c)	Weight	_	_		As in Table 1
d)	Electrical continuity	8.1	~~		There shall be no electrical discontinuity
e)	Total resistance	8.2			The resistance value at 25°C shall correspond with the rated resistance taking into account the tolerance
f)	Terminal resistance	8.3	-		The minimum terminal resistance shall not exceed 1 percent of the nominal total resistance value or 5 Ω whichever is greater
g)	Angle of effective rotation	8.6	_	4	As in Table 1
h)	Resistance law	8.7	_		_
j)	Voltage proof	8.9			There shall be no breakdown or flashover
k)	Insulation resistance	8.10	_		1 000 MΩ, Min
m)	Operating torque	9.2	_		As in Table 1
n)	Running torque	9.2 (Note)	_		As in Table 1
p)	End-stop torque	9.4	_		There shall be no mechanical damage to the contact arm and stop, and the total mechanical travel shall not exceed by more than 1°
q)	Sealing	11.5			. -
г)	Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	combined in	functions, the nherent errors of ing instruments cceed:	As in 3(e)
			Function* Tolerance	Required Accuracy of Measurement	
			Percent	Percent	
			1.0	± 0·100	
			0·5 0·25	± 0·050 ± 0·025	
			0.10	± 0·010	
			0.05	土 0.005	
			0.025	± 0·002 5	

^{*}These tolerances shall be considered standard values. For ganged units, conformity measurements shall be performed on each individual cup of the gang, indexed against the front cup, and each cup of the gang shall be required to be within its tolerance.

(Continued)

	TABLE 4 TEST SCHEDULE AND REQUIREMENTS — Contd							
SI No.	Test	Clause Ref in IS: 8872 (Part I)-1977	Condition of Test	Requ	uìrement			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)			
:	s) Peak noise (equivalent noise resistance)	8 .12.3	Number of cycles: 10 Rate of cycling: 4 土 1 rev/min	100Ω				
	t) Lateral runout	9.13.1.1	. -	The lateral ru 0·050 8 mm p ing surface whichever is	er 25·4 mm radius or	of mount-		
	u) Spindle runout	9.13.1.2	_	The spindle exceed 0:051 and 0:25 mm 25:4 mm of mounting s measuremen whichever is	mm for so for bush spindle le urface to t or 0.0254	ervo mount mount per ength from point of		
	v) Pilot surface runout	9.13.1.3	_	The pilot sur exceed 0.02 mount and mount	254 mm	for servo		
1	w) Total mechanical rotation	9.13.5	_	As in Table 1	I			
:	x) End voltage	8.15.3	_	The end volta than 0.5 p applied volta	ercent of	not be less the total		
:	y) Tap	8.15.1	_	50 ± 2 perce		effective		
;	z) Mechanical backlesh	9.13.4	_	The operating in excess of without mov	the applicating the co	able values		
	•			Function Conformity Tolerance		hanical klash		
					VRP2P-2	VRP2P-3 & VRP2P-5		
				1.0	1.5	1.0		
				0.5	1.5	1.0		
				0·25 0·1	1·5 1·0	1·0 0·5		
				0.5	1.0	0.5		
				0.25	0.5	0.52		
11)	First Group							
	a) Solderability	9.8.3						
	1) Visual examination	9.1		There shall be	no damag	e		
1	b) Robustness of terminations	9.7	. 					
	1) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be	no damag	е		
	c) Bump	9.10	4 000, 40 g		-			
	1) Visual examination	9.1		There shall be	no damage	Э		
	2) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be continuity	e no elec	trical dis-		
	3) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in re not exceed =				
					((Continued)		

 $\textbf{TABLE 4} \quad \textbf{TEST SCHEDULE AND REQUIREMENTS} = \textbf{Contd}$

SI No.	Test	Clause Ref in IS: 8872 (Part I)-1977	Condition of Test	Requirement
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
d)	Vibration	9.9	10-2 000 Hz, 150 m/s ²	_
	1) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	2) Electrical continuity	8.1	. -	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
	3) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ±5 percent
	4) Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	5) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	The peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500 $\!\Omega$
	6) End play	9,13.2		_
	7) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	8) Running torque	9.2 (Note)		Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
e) Shock	9.11	1 km/s²	_
	1) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	2) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
	3) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ± 5 percent
r	Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	-	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 per- cent of the value recorded in Group 0
	5) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	The peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500 $\!\Omega$
	6) End play	9.13.2	-	
	7) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	8) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	-	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
f) Acceleration (steady state	9.12	170 m/s²	-
	1) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	2) Electrical continuity	8·1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
	3) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ±5 percent
	4) Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	-	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	5) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	The peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
	6) End play	9.13.2		(Continued)

	TABLE 4	TEST SCHE	DULE AND REQUIREMENTS	— Contd
SI No.	Test (Clause Ref in IS : 8872 Part I)-1977	Condition of Test	Requirement
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	7) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	8) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	_	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
g)	Rapid change of temperature	10.5	_	_
	1) Electrical continuity	8.1	-	There shall be no electrical discontinuity
	2) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ±5 percent
	 Function conformity tolerance 	8.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 per- cent of the value recorded in Group 0
	4) Peak noise	8.12.3		The peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
	5) End play	9.13.2		_
	6) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	7) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	-	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
h)	Climatic Sequence	10.1		
	1) Dry heat	10.1.2	At upper category temperature + (150°C)	_
	i) Insulation resistance	8.10	_	100 MΩ, <i>Min</i>
	2) Damp heat (accelerated) first cycle	10.1.3	_	_
	i) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	3) Cold	10.1.4	2 hours at lower category temperature (— 65°C)	
	i) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	4) Low air pressure	10.1.5	_	
	i) Voltage proof	8.9	i) 250 V rms for resistors ≤ 31.75 mm diameter ii) 350 V rms for resistors > 31.75 mm diameter	There shall be no breakdown or flashover
	5) Damp heat (accelerated) remain- ing cycles	10.1.6		· _
	i) Visual examination	9.1	-	There shall be no damage
	ii) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
	iii) Total resistance	8.2	. –	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ± 3 percent
	iv) Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 per- cent of the value recorded in Group 0
				(Continued)

	TABLE 4	TEST SCHED	ULE AND REQUIREMENTS	— Contd
SI No.	Test	Clause Ref in IS:8872 (Part I)-1977	Condition of Test	Requirement
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	v) Insulation resistance	e 8.10	_	100 MΩ, <i>Min</i>
	vi) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	Equivalent noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
	vii) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	viii) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	_	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
III) Seco	ond Group			
a) D	Damp heat (long term)	10.2	Voltage to be applied: 100 V	_
	i) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
	ii) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
	iii) Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not be more than 150 percent of the values recorded in Group 0
	iv) Total resistance	8.2		Change in resistance value shall not exceed ± 3 percent
	v) Insulation resistance	8.10	_	100 MΩ, <i>Min</i>
	vi) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	The peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
	vii) Operating torque	9.2	-	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	viii) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	_	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
IV) Thir	d Group			
a) E	nd play	9.13.2	-	The end play shall not exceed 0.13 mm
b) \$	Side play	9.13.3		The side play shall not exceed 0.051 mm
c) M	lechanical endurance	11.3		
	1) Visual examination	9.1		There shall be no damage
	2) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical discontinuity
	3) Total resistance	8.2	_	Change in resistance value shall not exceed ±5 percent
	4) Function conformity tolerance	8.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not exceed 150 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
	5) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	Peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
	6) Insulation resistance	8.10		100 MΩ, <i>Min</i>
	7) Operating torque	9.2		Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
				(Continued)

TABLE 4	TEST SCHED	ULE AND REQUIREMENTS	Contd
SI Test No.	Clause Ref in IS: 8872 (Part I)-1977	Condition of Test	Requirement
(1) (2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	_	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
9) Voltage proof	8.9	_	There shall not be any break- down or flashover
10) Sealing	11.5	_	
V) Fourth Group			
a) Electrical endurance	11.4		_
1) Visual examination	9.1		There shall be no damage
2) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity
3) Total resistance	8.2	-	Chance in resistance value shall not exceed ± 5 percent
4) Function conformity tolerance	3.15.2	_	Function conformity tolerance shall not exceed 150 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
5) Peak noise	8.12.3	_	Peak noise resistance shall not exceed 500Ω
6) Insulation resistance	8.10	<u></u>	100 mΩ, <i>Min</i>
7) Operating torque	9.2	_	Operating torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
8) Running torque	9.2 (Note)	-	Running torque shall not increase more than 50 percent of the value recorded in Group 0
9) Voltage proof	8.9	-	There shall be no breakdown or flashover
1 ₀) Sealing	11.5	_	
VI) Fifth Group	,		
 a) Temperature characteristic of resistance 	of 8.11	, -	As in 3(f) -
b) Salt mist	10.3	The resistors mounted on an aluminium panel shall be thoroughly washed for 1 minute in free running tap water. Resistor shall then be placed in an oven maintained at $50 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ for a period of 24 ± 4 hours	-
1) Visual examination	9.1	_	There shall be no damage
2) Electrical continuity	8.1	_	There shall be no electrical dis- continuity

EXPLANATORY NOTE

While preparing this standard assistance has been derived from JSS:50503 'Detail specification for resistors, variable, wirewound, precision' issued by Department of Defence Production, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi. The corresponding JSS patterns are: RVW 3; RVW 5, and RVW 7.